**Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Group:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Directions**

* **Go to the Science website--**🡪 **Favorite Links**
* **-🡪Probability and Genetics – powerpoint**
* **Answer the Following questions as you view the Powerpoint**

**Principles of Probability – Slide One**

1. **What is Probability?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

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**Punnett Square – Slide Two**

1. **Why did Reginald Punnett design the Punnett Square?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

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1. **How is it made?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

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1. **How many offspring are shown in the Punnett Square?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Phenotypes and Genotypes – Slide Three**

1. **What is Phenotype?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

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1. **What is Genotype?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

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**What is an Allele – Slide Four**

1. **What is an Allele?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

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1. **Why do alleles come in pairs?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

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1. **Dominant trait is represented by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and the Recessive trait is represented by\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**SOLVE THIS PROBLEM – Slide 5 + 6**

1. **What are the allele combinations or Genotype for each child**

**: 4 % are:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and : 4 % are:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

1. **What is the Phenotype for each child**

**: 4 % have:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and : 4 % have:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Solve these Questions! – Study the Punnett Square - Slides 8 + 9**

1. **What face shape or *Phenotype* does Mom have Oval or Round?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
2. **What face shape or *Phenotype* does Dad have?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
3. **What are the *Genotypes* for Mother and Father?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
4. **How many children have the Dominant Round face*? \_\_*: 4 %**

**16. How many children have The recessive oval face? : 4 %**

**17. List all the genotypes for the children:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Describing Allele Combinations – Slides 12 + 13**

**18. What is Homozygous or Ho allele combination?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

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**19. What is Heterozygous or He allele combination?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

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**20. How many offspring are Heterozygous or He? \_\_\_\_\_: 4 %**

**21. How many are Homozygous or Ho? \_\_\_\_\_: 4 %**

**Cystic Fibrosis – Slide 14**

**22. If the parents are carriers only one allele is recessive: T or F**

**23. The parents have Cystic Fibrosis: T or F**

**24. How many children are healthy carriers? : 4 %**

**25. A child must have 2 recessive alleles to have Cystic Fibrosis: T or F**

**Codominance – Slide 15**

**26. What is Codominance?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

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**REVIEW QUESTIONS**

1. **What is the Punnett Square?**

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1. **What is an allele?**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

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1. **True or False: We can see our genotype?**

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1. **Which trait is seen in the organism? Dominant or Recessive ?**

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**5. When is the only time the recessive trait or allele shows?**

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1. **True or False: A heterozygous or He trait has both Dominant and recessive allele?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
2. **True or False: A heterozygous or He trait has both Dominant and recessive allele.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
3. **What is Codominance?**

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1. **In Codominance both alleles for a trait show up in the organism: T or F**

PRACTICE PROBLEM

* Create your own Punnett Square for a trait, fill in all of the information for parents
* Complete all of the questions

PARENTS INFORMATION

1. Name of the trait\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. Name and symbol/letter for the Dominant allele for the trait:

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Name and symbol/letter for the Recessive allele for trait:

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Mom’s trait: Phenotype:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Genotype:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. Dad’s Trait: Phenotype:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Genotype:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

CHILDREN/OFFSPRING INFORMATION

1. List the Genotype for each offspring?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. List the Phenotype for each offspring?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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1. How many children have the Dominant Trait? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: 4 or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: %
2. How many children have the Recessive Trait? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: 4 or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: %
3. How many children are Heterozygous or HE? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: 4 or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: %
4. How many children or Homozygous or HO? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: 4 or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: %

**MOM**

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| --- | --- |
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|  |  |

**DAD**